



Degreaser (AFCO 5251)

Safety Data Sheet

according to Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules and Regulations
Revision Date: 11/05/2024

Version: 1.2

SECTION 1: IDENTIFICATION

Product Identifier

Product Form: Mixture
Product Name: Degreaser
Product Code: AFCO 5251

Intended Use of the Product

Use of the Substance/Mixture: Moderate foaming, slightly alkaline general purpose/degreaser, for use on food processing equipment in dairies, bakeries, and in meat and poultry processing plants. For professional use only.

Name, Address, and Telephone of the Responsible Party

Company

AFCO
800 Development Avenue
Chambersburg, PA 17201
T: 800-345-1329
www.afcocare.com

Emergency Telephone Number

Emergency Number : 1-800-424-9300 (CHEMTREC)

SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification of the Substance or Mixture

Classification (GHS-US)

Skin Irrit. 3 H316
Eye Dam. 1 H318

Label Elements

GHS-US Labeling

Hazard Pictograms (GHS-US)



GHS057

Signal Word (GHS-US) : Danger.

Hazard Statements (GHS-US) : H316 - Causes mild skin irritation
H318 - Causes serious eye damage

Precautionary Statements (GHS-US) : P280 - Wear protective gloves, protective clothing, eye protection and face protection.
P305+P351+P338 - IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P310 - Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.
P332+P313 - If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

Other Hazards

Other Hazards Not Contributing to the Classification: N/A.

Other Hazards: Exposure may aggravate those with pre-existing eye, skin, or respiratory conditions. When heated to decomposition, emits toxic fumes.

Unknown Acute Toxicity (GHS-US): Not available.

SECTION 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substances: Not available, product is a mixture.

Mixture:

Name	Product identifier	% (w/w)	Classification (GHS-US)
Water	(CAS No) 7732-18-5	70-90	Not classified
2-Butoxyethanol	(CAS No) 111-76-2	1-5	Flam. Liq. 4, H227 Acute Tox. 4 (Oral), H302 Acute Tox. 3 (Dermal), H311

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			Acute Tox. 3 (Inhalation: vapour), H331 Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Eye Irrit. 2A, H319
Alcohols, C9-11, ethoxylated	(CAS No) 68439-46-3	1-5	Eye Dam. 1, H318
Pentasodium triphosphate	(CAS No) 7758-29-4	0.1-1.0	Not classified
Tetrasodium EDTA	(CAS No) 64-02-8	0.1-1.0	Acute Tox. 4 (Oral), H302 Acute Tox. 4 (Inhalation: dust, mist), H332 Eye Dam. 1, H318 Aquatic Acute 2, H401
Triethanolamine	(CAS No) 102-71-6	0.1-1.0	Not classified

Exact percentage composition of substances and/or ingredients may be withheld as a trade secret, in accordance with [29 CFR § 1910.1200 App E].

Full text of H-phrases: see section 16.

SECTION 4: FIRST AID MEASURES

Description of First Aid Measures

General: Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If you feel unwell, seek medical advice (show the label where possible).

Inhalation: When symptoms occur: go into open air and ventilate suspected area. Remove to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Obtain medical attention.

Skin Contact: Immediately flush skin with plenty of water for several minutes. Get immediate medical advice/attention. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

Eye Contact: Seek medical attention immediately. Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Obtain medical attention.

Ingestion: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.

Most Important Symptoms and Effects Both Acute and Delayed

General: Causes serious eye damage. Corrosive to eyes. Mild skin irritant.

Inhalation: May cause slight irritation to respiratory tract.

Skin Contact: Causes mild skin irritation.

Eye Contact: Causes serious eye damage.

Ingestion: Ingestion is likely to be harmful or have adverse effects.

Chronic Symptoms: Not available.

Indication of Any Immediate Medical Attention and Special Treatment Needed

If exposed or concerned, get medical advice and attention.

SECTION 5: FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Extinguishing Media

Suitable Extinguishing Media: Water spray, fog, carbon dioxide, foam, dry chemical.

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media: Do not use a heavy water stream. Use of heavy stream of water may spread fire.

Special Hazards Arising From the Substance or Mixture

Fire Hazard: Not flammable.

Explosion Hazard: Product is not explosive.

Reactivity: Thermal decomposition generates: When heated to decomposition, emits toxic fumes.

Advice for Firefighters

Precautionary Measures Fire: Exercise caution when fighting any chemical fire.

Firefighting Instructions: Use water spray or fog for cooling exposed containers.

Protection During Firefighting: Do not enter fire area without proper protective equipment, including respiratory protection.

Hazardous Combustion Products: Carbon oxides (CO, CO₂). Toxic fumes are released. Corrosive vapors. Sodium oxides (NaO_x). Phosphorus oxides.

Other information: Do not allow run-off from fire fighting to enter drains or water courses.

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Reference to Other Sections

Refer to section 9 for flammability properties.

SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures

General Measures: Do not allow product to spread into the environment. Do NOT breathe (vapors, mist, spray). Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing.

For Non-Emergency Personnel

Protective Equipment: Use appropriate personal protection equipment (PPE).

Emergency Procedures: Evacuate unnecessary personnel.

For Emergency Personnel

Protective Equipment: Equip cleanup crew with proper protection.

Emergency Procedures: Ventilate area.

Environmental Precautions

Prevent entry to sewers and public waters. Avoid release to the environment.

Methods and Material for Containment and Cleaning Up

For Containment: Contain any spills with dikes or absorbents to prevent migration and entry into sewers or streams. Cautiously neutralize spilled liquid.

Methods for Cleaning Up: Clear up spills immediately and dispose of waste safely. Cautiously neutralize spilled liquid. Contact competent authorities after a spill.

Reference to Other Sections

See heading 8, Exposure Controls and Personal Protection.

SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for Safe Handling

Additional Hazards When Processed: When heated to decomposition, emits toxic fumes.

Hygiene Measures: Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety procedures. Wash hands and other exposed areas with mild soap and water before eating, drinking, or smoking and again when leaving work. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Wash hands and forearms thoroughly after handling.

Conditions for Safe Storage, Including Any Incompatibilities

Technical Measures: Comply with applicable regulations.

Storage Conditions: Store in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Keep container closed when not in use. Keep/Store away from extremely high temperatures, incompatible materials.

Incompatible Materials: Strong acids. Strong oxidizers.

Special Rules on Packaging: Keep only in original container.

Specific End Use(s): Moderate foaming, slightly alkaline, general purpose/degreaser, for use on food processing equipment in dairies, bakeries, and in meat and poultry processing plants. For professional use only.

SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Control Parameters

2-Butoxyethanol (111-76-2)		
Mexico	OEL TWA (mg/m ³)	120 mg/m ³
Mexico	OEL TWA (ppm)	26 ppm
Mexico	OEL STEL (mg/m ³)	360 mg/m ³
Mexico	OEL STEL (ppm)	75 ppm
USA ACGIH	ACGIH TWA (ppm)	20 ppm
USA OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (mg/m ³)	240 mg/m ³
USA OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (ppm)	50 ppm
USA NIOSH	NIOSH REL (TWA) (mg/m ³)	24 mg/m ³
USA NIOSH	NIOSH REL (TWA) (ppm)	5 ppm
USA IDLH	US IDLH (ppm)	700 ppm
Ontario	OEL TWA (ppm)	20 ppm
Québec	VEMP (mg/m ³)	97 mg/m ³
Québec	VEMP (ppm)	20 ppm

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Triethanolamine (102-71-6)		
USA ACGIH	ACGIH TWA (mg/m ³)	5 mg/m ³
Ontario	OEL TWA (mg/m ³)	3.1 mg/m ³
Ontario	OEL TWA (ppm)	0.5 ppm
Québec	VEMP (mg/m ³)	5 mg/m ³

Exposure Controls

Appropriate Engineering Controls: Emergency eye wash fountains and safety showers should be available in the immediate vicinity of any potential exposure. Ensure all national/local regulations are observed. Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas. If user operations generate fumes, vapors, gas, or spray use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation or other engineering controls to keep worker exposure to airborne contaminants below any recommended or regulatory limits.

Personal Protective Equipment: Protective goggles. Gloves. Face shield.



Materials for Protective Clothing: Chemically resistant materials and fabrics.

Hand Protection: Wear chemically resistant protective gloves.

Eye Protection: Chemical goggles or face shield.

Skin and Body Protection: None usually needed.

Respiratory Protection: A respirator is not needed under normal and intended conditions of product use. Whenever worker exposure may exceed established regulatory exposure limits, use a NIOSH-approved respirator.

Other Information: When using, do not eat, drink or smoke.

SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Information on Basic Physical and Chemical Properties

Physical State	: Liquid.
Appearance	: Clear colorless.
Odor	: Characteristic.
Odor Threshold	: Not available.
pH	: 8.5-10.0
Relative Evaporation Rate (butylacetate=1)	: Not available.
Melting Point	: Not available.
Freezing Point	: Not available.
Boiling Point	: 105°C (221°F)
Flash Point	: None.
Auto-ignition Temperature	: Not available.
Decomposition Temperature	: Not available.
Flammability (solid, gas)	: Not flammable.
Lower Flammable Limit	: Not available.
Upper Flammable Limit	: Not available.
Vapor Pressure	: Not available.
Relative Vapor Density at 20°C	: Not available.
Specific Gravity	: 1.01
Solubility	: Complete.
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	: Not available.
Viscosity	: Not available.
Explosion Data – Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact	: Not expected to present an explosion hazard due to mechanical impact.
Explosion Data – Sensitivity to Static Discharge	: Not expected to present an explosion hazard due to static discharge.

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SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity: Thermal decomposition generates: Corrosive vapors. When heated to decomposition, emits toxic fumes.

Chemical Stability: Stable under normal conditions.

Possibility of Hazardous Reactions: Hazardous polymerization will not occur.

Conditions to Avoid: Extremely high temperatures. Incompatible materials.

Incompatible Materials: Strong acids, strong oxidizers.

Hazardous Decomposition Products: Carbon oxides (CO, CO₂). Thermal decomposition generates: Toxic gases. Sodium oxides (NaO_x). Oxides of phosphorus.

SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on Toxicological Effects - Product

Acute Toxicity: Not classified.

LD50 and LC50 Data: Not available.

Skin Corrosion/Irritation: May cause mild skin irritation. **pH:** 8.5-10.0

Serious Eye Damage/Irritation: Causes serious eye damage. **pH:** 8.5-10.0

Respiratory or Skin Sensitization: Not classified.

Germ Cell Mutagenicity: Not classified.

Teratogenicity: Not available.

Carcinogenicity: Not classified.

Specific Target Organ Toxicity (Repeated Exposure): Not classified.

Reproductive Toxicity: Not classified.

Specific Target Organ Toxicity (Single Exposure): Not classified.

Aspiration Hazard: Not classified.

Symptoms/Injuries After Inhalation: May cause slight irritation to respiratory tract.

Symptoms/Injuries After Skin Contact: May cause skin irritation.

Symptoms/Injuries After Eye Contact: Causes serious eye damage.

Symptoms/Injuries After Ingestion: Ingestion is likely to be harmful or have adverse effects.

Information on Toxicological Effects - Ingredient(s)

LD50 and LC50 Data:

Water (7732-18-5)	
LD50 Oral Rat	>90000 mg/kg
2-Butoxyethanol (111-76-2)	
LD50 Oral Rat	470 mg/kg
LD50 Dermal Rat	1680 mg/kg
LC50 Inhalation Rat (ppm)	450 ppm/4h
ATE (oral)	470.000 mg/kg body weight
ATE (dermal)	0.680 mg/kg body weight
ATE (gases)	450.000 ppmV/4h
IARC Group	3
National Toxicity Program (NTP) Status	Evidence of Carcinogenicity.
Pentasodium triphosphate (7758-29-4)	
LD50 Oral Rat	3100 mg/kg
LD50 Dermal Rabbit	> 7940 mg/kg
Tetrasodium EDTA (64-02-8)	
LD50 Oral Rat	1780 mg/kg
Alcohols, C9-11, ethoxylated (68439-46-3)	
LD50 Oral Rat	1400 mg/kg
Triethanolamine (102-71-6)	
LD50 Oral Rat	5530 mg/kg
LD50 Oral Rabbit	2200 mg/kg

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SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Toxicity Not classified.

2-Butoxyethanol (111-76-2)	
LC50 Fish 1	1490 mg/l (Exposure time: 96 h - Species: Lepomis macrochirus [static])
EC50 Daphnia 1	1000 mg/l (Exposure time: 48 h - Species: Daphnia magna)
LC50 Fish 2	2950 mg/l (Exposure time: 96 h - Species: Lepomis macrochirus)
Tetrasodium EDTA (64-02-8)	
LC50 Fish 1	41 mg/l (Exposure time: 96 h - Species: Lepomis macrochirus [static])
EC50 Other Aquatic Organisms 1	1.01 mg/l (Exposure time: 72 h - Species: Desmodesmus subspicatus)
LC50 Fish 2	59.8 mg/l (Exposure time: 96 h - Species: Pimephales promelas [static])
Triethanolamine (102-71-6)	
LC50 Fish 1	450-1000 mg/l (Exposure time: 96 h - Species: Lepomis macrochirus [bluegill])
EC50 Other Aquatic Organisms 1	609.98 mg/l (Exposure time: 48 h - Species: (Daphnia)

Persistence and Degradability: Not available.

Bioaccumulative Potential

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Bioaccumulative Potential	Not established.
2-Butoxyethanol (111-76-2)	
Log Pow	0.81 (at 25°C)

Mobility in Soil: Not available.

Other Adverse Effects

Other Information: Avoid release to the environment.

SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste Disposal Recommendations: Dispose of waste material in accordance with all local, regional, national, provincial, territorial and international regulations.

SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION

14.1 In Accordance with DOT	:	Not regulated for transport.
14.2 In Accordance with IMDG	:	Not regulated for transport.
14.3 In Accordance with IATA	:	Not regulated for transport.
14.4 In Accordance with TDG	:	Not regulated for transport.

SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION

US Federal Regulations

Degreaser (AFCO 5251)	
SARA Section 311/312 Hazard Classes	Immediate (acute) health hazard.
	Delayed (chronic) health hazard.
Water (7732-18-5)	
Listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) inventory.	
2-Butoxyethanol (111-76-2)	
Listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) inventory.	
Pentasodium triphosphate (7758-29-4)	
Listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) inventory.	
Tetrasodium EDTA (64-02-8)	
Listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) inventory.	
Alcohols, C9-11, ethoxylated (68439-46-3)	
Listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) inventory.	
Triethanolamine (102-71-6)	
Listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) inventory.	

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US State Regulations

2-Butoxyethanol (111-76-2)
U.S. - California - SCAQMD - Toxic Air Contaminants - Non-Cancer Acute U.S. - California - Toxic Air Contaminant List (AB 1807, AB 2728) RTK - U.S. - New Jersey - Right to Know Hazardous Substance List U.S. - New Jersey - Special Health Hazards Substances List U.S. - New York - Occupational Exposure Limits - Skin Designations U.S. - New York - Occupational Exposure Limits - TWAs RTK - U.S. - Pennsylvania - RTK (Right to Know) List U.S. - Texas - Effects Screening Levels - Long Term U.S. - Texas - Effects Screening Levels - Short Term
Pentasodium triphosphate (7758-29-4)
U.S. - New Jersey - Discharge Prevention - List of Hazardous Substances U.S. - New York - Reporting of Releases Part 597 - List of Hazardous Substances RTK - U.S. - Pennsylvania - RTK (Right to Know) - Environmental Hazard List RTK - U.S. - Pennsylvania - RTK (Right to Know) List U.S. - Texas - Effects Screening Levels - Long Term U.S. - Texas - Effects Screening Levels - Short Term
Tetrasodium EDTA (64-02-8)
U.S. - Texas - Effects Screening Levels - Long Term U.S. - Texas - Effects Screening Levels - Short Term
Alcohols, C9-11, ethoxylated (68439-46-3)
U.S. - Texas - Effects Screening Levels - Long Term U.S. - Texas - Effects Screening Levels - Short Term
Triethanolamine (102-71-6)
RTK - U.S. - Pennsylvania - RTK (Right to Know) List RTK - U.S. - New Jersey - RTK (Right to Know) List

Canadian Regulations

Water (7732-18-5)
Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List) inventory.
Butoxyethanol (111-76-2)
Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List) inventory.
Pentasodium triphosphate (7758-29-4)
Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List) inventory.
Tetrasodium EDTA (64-02-8)
Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List) inventory.
Alcohols, C9-11, ethoxylated (68439-46-3)
Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List) inventory.
Triethanolamine (102-71-6)
Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List) inventory.

This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations (CPR) and the SDS contains all of the information required by CPR.

SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION, INCLUDING DATE OF PREPARATION OR LAST REVISION

Revision date	:	11/05/2024
Other Information	:	This document has been prepared in accordance with the SDS requirements of the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard 29 CFR 1910.1200.

GHS Full Text Phrases:

Acute Tox. 3 (Dermal)	Acute toxicity (dermal) Category 3
Acute Tox. 3 (Inhalation: vapour)	Acute toxicity (inhalation: vapour) Category 3
Acute Tox. 4 (Oral)	Acute toxicity (oral) Category 4
Acute Tox. 4 (Inhalation: dust, mist)	Acute toxicity (inhalation: dust, mist) Category 4

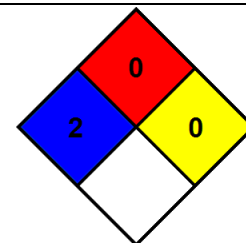
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Aquatic Acute 2	Hazardous to the aquatic environment Acute Hazard Category 2
Eye Dam. 1	Serious eye damage/eye irritation Category 1
Eye Irrit. 2A	Serious eye damage/eye irritation Category 2A
Flam. Liq. 4	Flammable liquids Category 4
Skin Irrit. 2	Skin corrosion/irritation Category 2
Skin Irrit 3	Skin corrosion/irritation Category 3
H227	Combustible liquid
H302	Harmful if swallowed
H311	Toxic in contact with skin
H315	Causes skin irritation
H316	Causes mild skin irritation
H318	Causes serious eye damage
H319	Causes serious eye irritation
H331	Toxic if inhaled
H332	Harmful if inhaled
H401	Toxic to aquatic life

- NFPA Health Hazard** : 2 - Intense or continued exposure could cause temporary incapacitation or possible residual injury unless prompt medical attention is given.
- NFPA Fire Hazard** : 0 - Materials that will not burn.
- NFPA Reactivity** : 0 - Normally stable, even under fire exposure conditions, and are not reactive with water.



HMIS III Rating

- Health** : 2 Moderate Hazard - Temporary or minor injury may occur.
- Flammability** : 0 - Minimal Hazard.
- Physical** : 0 - Minimal Hazard.

Party Responsible for the Preparation of This Document

AFCO
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This information is based on our current knowledge and is intended to describe the product for the purposes of health, safety and environmental requirements only. It should not therefore be construed as guaranteeing any specific property of the product.

North America GHS SDS 2015 (U.S., Can., Mex.)